Summary

Setting the scene

Limits and challenges of the criminal justice system in addressing environmental crime,
by Michael Faure

International environmental norms and standards: compliance and enforcement. Promoting extensive territorial jurisdiction, corporate chain responsibility and import restrictions,
by Gert Vermeulen

Assessing regional enforcement systems

Protection of the environment through criminal law: an American perspective,
by David Uhlmann

Challenges in investigating and prosecuting environmental crimes in China,
by Xiumei Wang / Luyuan Bai / Zhijuan Chen

Environmental crime in the EU: is there a need for further harmonisation or for new enforcement tools?, by Andrei Duţu / Mircea Duţu

Smart enforcement strategies to counter environmental crime in the EU,
by Katalin Ligeti / Angelo Marletta

The fight against environmental crime in the European Union and its member states: a perspective on the enforcement system, by Grazia Maria Vagliasindi

Prosecuting environmental crime

Obstacles to prosecution of environmental crime and the role of expert evidence. A comparative approach, by Lorena Bachmaier

Procedural safeguards and the interaction between administrative and penal enforcement,
by Michiel Luchtman

The role of NGOs, by Nicolae Grofu

International cooperation in the investigation and prosecution of environmental crime. Problems and challenges for the legislative and judicial authorities,
by John A.E. Vervaele

Environmental criminal law during the transition period

Penal protection of the environment in Southeast Europe and the Romanian perspective in the field, by Constantin Duvac / Vlad-Alexandru Voicescu
The role and liability of states and corporations

Criminal liability of states for environmental crimes: the perspective of international law, 
by Ilias Plakokefalos ................................................................. 283

Environmental criminal liability of corporate entities in Brazilian Law, 
by Ana Luiza de Sá ..................................................................... 301

Protection of biodiversity

A green criminological perspective on environmental crime: the anthropocentric, ecocentric 
and biocentric impact of defaunation, by Daan P. van Uhm ................................. 323

Final recommendations

Protection of the environment through criminal Law. Final recommendations, 
by José Luis de la Cuesta ............................................................... 343